



# Course for Ph.D. students 40<sup>th</sup> cycle (Nov 2024 – Oct 2027)

## **Practical biostatistics (1 ECTS)**

**Prof. Massimiliano Tognolini** (University of Parma)

Course language: English

Approximative scheduling: Early February 2025

The exact date and time will be announced by e-mail and on the website in the page "Active courses" for each session.

#### **Course description**

Practical lessons on biomedical data analysis and interpretation. The course will include a prominent amount of exercise by means of Excel and Prism – GraphPad. The following topics are expected to be addressed

### Descriptive statistics:

 distributions, measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion, skewness

### Data representation:

bar plot, whisker plot, scatter plot, low-to-high

#### Inferential statistics

- population and sample
- comparing a sample with a population, a sample with a sample: t-test, p significance, type I and type II error.
- comparing 2 or more groups: One-way ANOVA, Two-way ANOVA
- simple regression and correlation
- non-parametric statics:  $\chi^2$  test

Good statistical practices in experimental design and their reporting Practical course.

The course is limited to 15 students Massimiliano.tognolini@unipr.it